# SonarBell<sup>®</sup> Clearwater Hydroacoustics Ltd.



## About Clearwater Hydroacoustics Ltd. (CHA)

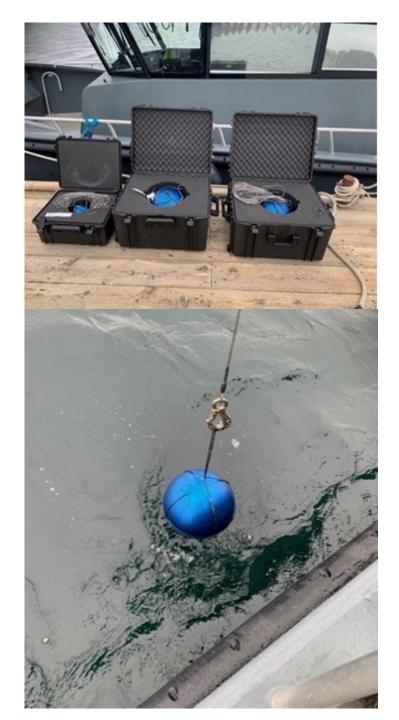
- Acquired exclusive license for SonarBell<sup>®</sup> technology in 2018.
- Core patent owned by UK Ministry of Defence (MoD).
- Minority share owned by Ploughshare Innovations Ltd., a company established by the UK government to commercialise technologies developed by the UK's Defence Science and Technology Laboratory (Dstl).
- CEO and Ultimate Majority Shareholder: Nigel Hill



### SonarBell<sup>®</sup> – Advantages

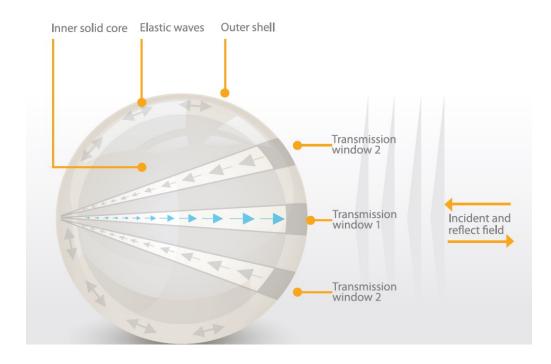
- Fully passive sonar reflector
- Omnidirectional
- No battery or electronics
- Highly efficient sonar target
- "Tuneable" to provide specific echo level response
- Easy to handle
- Minimal maintenance

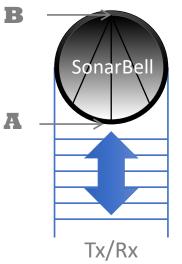


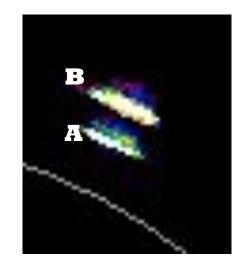


## SonarBell<sup>®</sup> - Technology

- SonarBell<sup>®</sup> consists of a shell and a core.
- By changing parameters such as shell material, shell thickness and core material SonarBell<sup>®</sup> can be "tuned" to provide specific echo level responses.
- Two echoes emanate from SonarBell<sup>®</sup>:
  - A (Front Echo)
  - B (Focused Return)



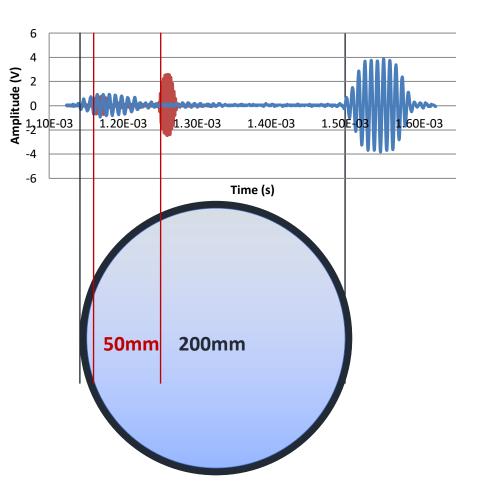


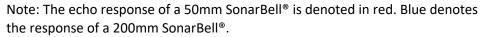




### SonarBell – Diameter Discrimination

- Distinguishing between different SonarBells acoustically is made easier by changing the overall diameter of the SonarBell<sup>®</sup>.
- The acoustic diameter can be found by measuring the time difference between the front and back echo.
- The acoustic diameter is larger than the SonarBell's physical diameter due to the speed of sound in the core being slower than the speed of sound in water.



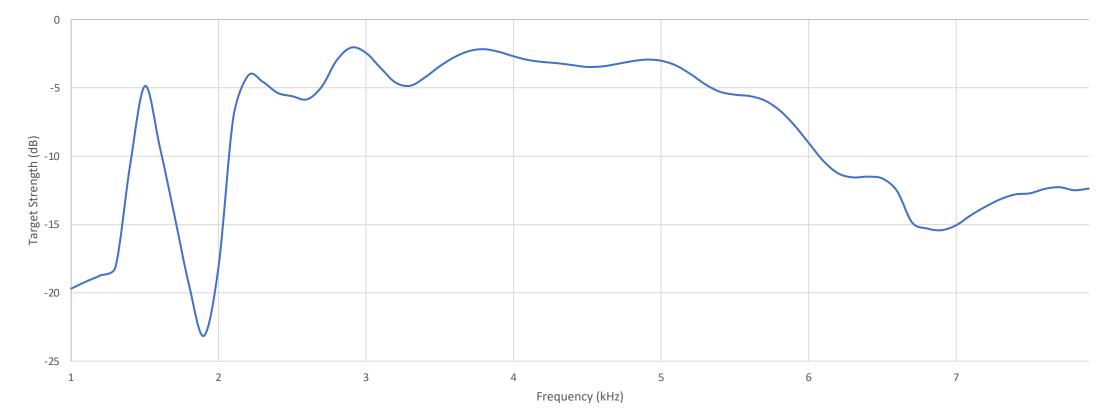




### Some Examples of SonarBell<sup>®</sup> Response Curves

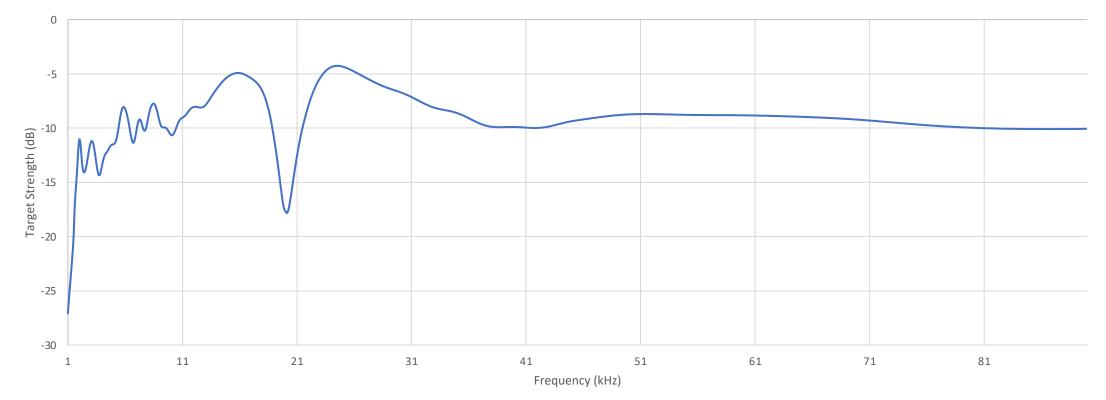


#### 600mm A600-00630



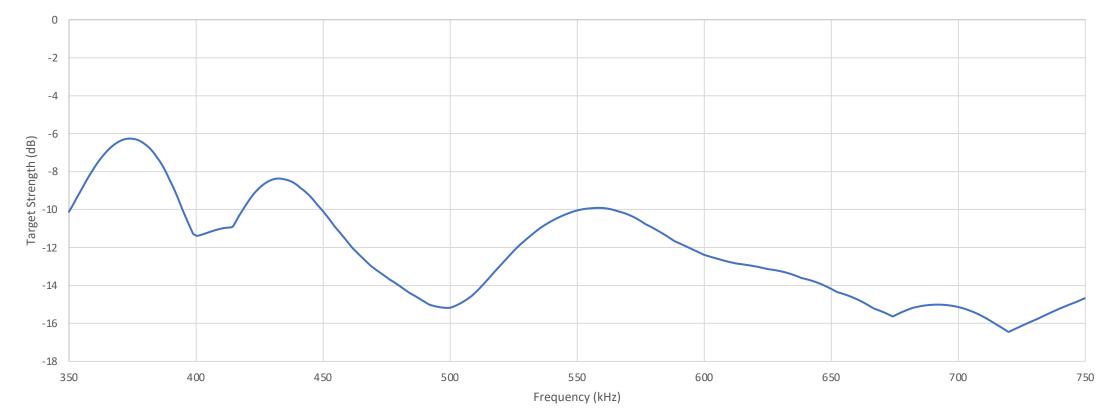


#### 450mm A450-00150





#### 205mm Z205-0088





## **Defence** Applications

- Sonar Testing
  - To test sonar sensitivity levels a SonarBell<sup>®</sup> with an echo level response sightly higher than the sonar's detection threshold is used to verify the sonar's detection capability.
  - E.g.: A sonar is supposed to detect objects with a TS as low as -30dB. A SonarBell<sup>®</sup> with a response of -30dB is used to verify the sonar's sensitivity.
- Operator Training
  - Imitate the echo signature of mines or submarines to train sonar operators.
  - E.g.: Use a realistic SonarBell<sup>®</sup> mimic to train sonar operators in target identification.



# Advantages of Using SonarBell<sup>®</sup> for Sonar Testing and Training

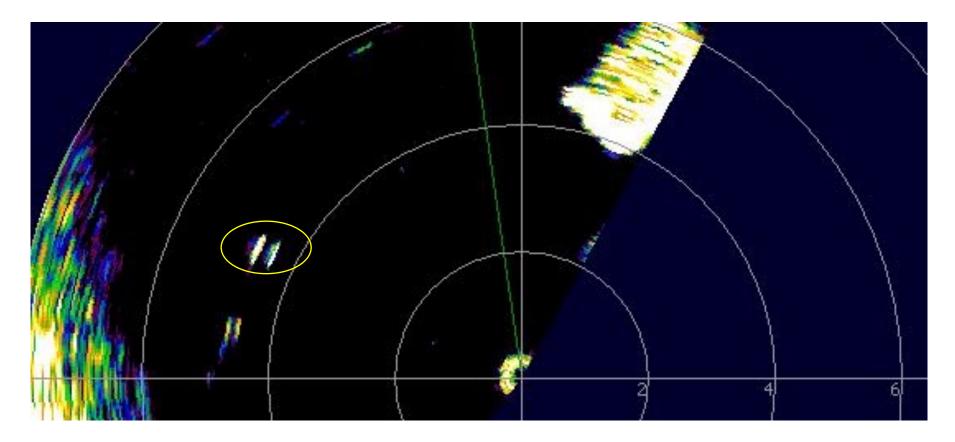
- Realistic test and training targets.
- No batteries or electronics.
- Minimal maintenance.
- Strong echo returns can be achieved with relatively small reflectors, making handling of test and training targets easier.
- Pressure-equalising, free-flooding design enables deep water deployment.



### SonarBell<sup>®</sup> on different Sonar Systems

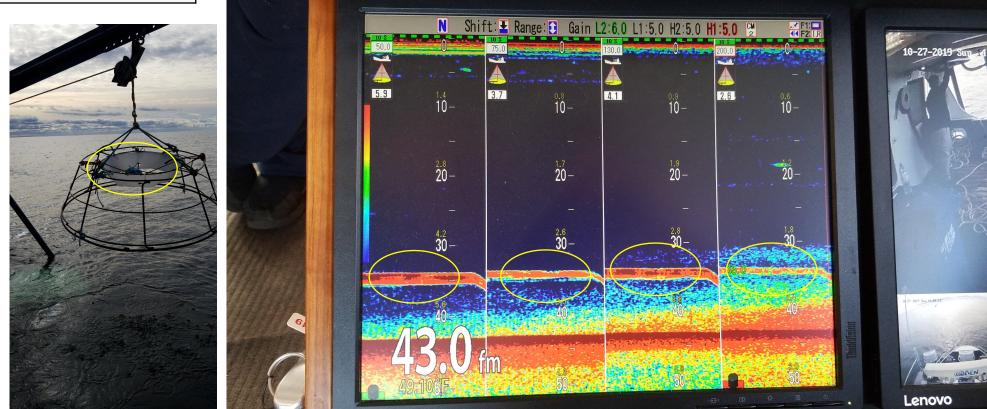


| Sonar                                   | Tritech SeaKing  |
|---|------------------|
| Frequency                               | 325kHz           |
| SonarBell <sup>®</sup><br>Configuration | 200mm SB200-0085 |



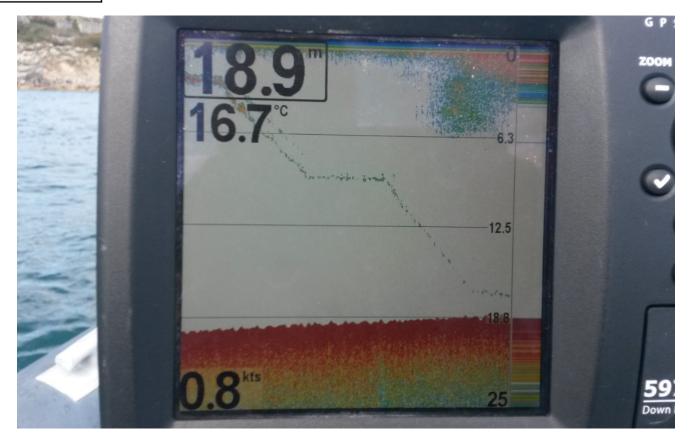


| Sonar                                   | Furuno                 |
|---|------------------------|
| Frequency                               | 50, 75, 130 and 200kHz |
| Range                                   | 35 fathoms (64m)       |
| SonarBell <sup>®</sup><br>Configuration | 275mm A275-0085        |





| Sonar                                   | Humminbird       |
|---|------------------|
| Frequency                               | 200kHz           |
| Range                                   | Up to 18m        |
| SonarBell <sup>®</sup><br>Configuration | 200mm Z200-00109 |





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